Area and population 2011 (States/Union Territories)

Population in millions, India: 1901-2011

- The population of India, at the time of the first census in 1901, was estimated to be 382 persons per square kilometer.
- The population of India has increased from 382 persons per square kilometer in 1901 to 2028 persons per square kilometer in 2011.
- The population of India has increased from 114.9 million in 1901 to 1.21 million in 2011.
- The population of India has increased at an average rate of 1.33% per annum between 1901 and 2011.

Notes:
- The figures for India and Pakistan include, by sex, the estimated population of Pakistan, Maldives, and Puducherry districts of Descent Union Territories of India.
- For working out density of India and the States of Jammu & Kashmir, the entire area and population of those portions of Jammu & Kashmir which are under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China have not been taken into account.
- For Census 2011, the population of "Others" has been clubbed with the "Mob" for working out population, O.P. population, literates and related ratios and rates.

Source: Series-1, India, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-I of 2011